

# Flow Rate Monitoring – RFO Type

## ► 4.5 to 24 VDC Pulsed Output

GEMS Sensors popularized the RotorFlow's paddlewheel design by combining high visibility rotors with solid-state electronics that are packaged into compact, panel mounting housings. They provide accurate flow rate output with integral visual confirmation...all with an unprecedented price/performance ratio. RFO Types feature a VDC pulsed output.

## Typical Applications

- Water Purification/Dispensing Systems • Chemical Metering Equipment
- Lasers and Welders • Water Injection Systems
- Semiconductor Processing Equipment • Chillers and Heat Exchangers

## Specifications

<b>Wetted Materials</b>	
<b>Body</b>	Brass, 316 Stainless Steel or Polypropylene (Hydrolytically Stable, Glass Reinforced)
<b>Rotor Pin</b>	Ceramic
<b>Rotor</b>	PPS Composite, Black
<b>Lens</b>	Polysulfone <sup>1</sup>
<b>O-Ring</b>	Viton® (Alloy Bodies); Buna N (Polypropylene Body)
<b>Low Flow Adaptor</b>	Glass Reinforced Polypropylene
<b>Operating Pressure, Maximum</b>	
<b>Brass or Stainless Steel Body</b>	Optional SS Face Plate 500 PSIG 200 PSIG (13.8 bar) @ 70°F (21°C), 100 PSI (6.9 bar) Max. @ 212°F (100°C) <sup>1</sup>
<b>Polypropylene Body</b>	100 PSIG (6.9 bar) @ 70°F (21°C), 40 PSI (2.8 bar) Max. @ 180°F (82°C)
<b>Operating Temperature</b>	
<b>Brass or Stainless Steel Body</b>	-20°F to 212°F (-29°C to 100°C)
<b>Polypropylene Body</b>	-20°F to 180°F (-29°C to 82°C)
<b>Electronics</b>	150°F (65°C) Ambient
<b>Viscosity, Maximum</b>	200 SSU
<b>Input Power</b>	4.5 VDC to 24 VDC
<b>Output Signal</b>	4.5 VDC to 24 VDC Pulse. (Sourcing) Pulse Rate Dependent on Flow Rate, Port Size and Range.
<b>Current Consumption</b>	8 mA, No Load
<b>Current Source Output, Max.</b>	70 mA
<b>Frequency Output Range</b>	15 Hz (Low Flow) to 225 Hz (High Flow)
<b>Accuracy</b>	See Table Below
<b>Electrical Termination</b>	22 AWG PVC-Jacketed, 24" Cable. Color Coded: Red = +VDC; Black = Ground; White = Signal Output

### Notes:

1. For higher pressure/temperature ratings, stainless face plates are available. Consult factory.

## How To Order

For standard configurations, specify Part Number based on desired body material and port size.

Body Material	Port Size NPT	Flow Range – GPM		Part Number
		Low Range* (Accuracy)	Standard Range (Accuracy)	
Polypropylene	.25"	0.1 to 1.0 (±7.0%)	0.5 to 5.0 (±7.0%)	<b>155421</b> ⚡
	.50"	1.5 to 12.0 (±7.0%)	4.0 to 20.0 (±15.0%)	<b>155481</b> ⚡
Brass	.25"	0.1 to 1.0 (±7.0%)	0.5 to 5.0 (±7.0%)	<b>156261</b> ⚡
	.50"	1.5 to 12.0 (±7.0%)	4.0 to 20.0 (±15.0%)	<b>156262</b> ⚡
	.75"	—	5.0 to 30.0 (±15.0%)	<b>194761</b> ⚡
	1.00"	—	8.0 to 60.0 (±15.0%)	<b>194762</b> ⚡
Stainless Steel	9/16"~18**	0.1 to 1.0 (±7.0%)	0.5 to 5.0 (±7.0%)	<b>165071</b> ⚡
	.50"	1.5 to 12.0 (±7.0%)	4.0 to 20.0 (±15.0%)	<b>165075</b> ⚡
	.75"	—	5.0 to 30.0 (±15.0%)	<b>194763</b>
	1.00"	—	8.0 to 60.0 (±15.0%)	<b>194764</b>

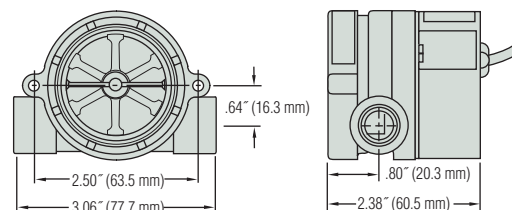
⚡ – Stock Items.



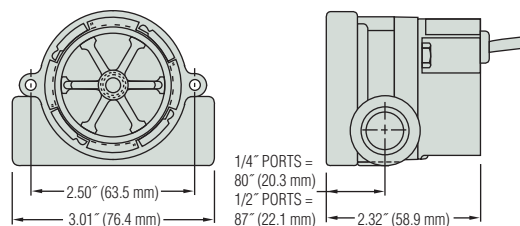
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## Dimensions

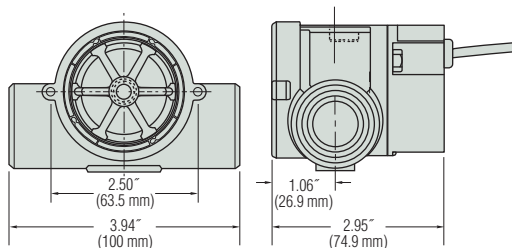
Polypropylene Bodies



Brass and Stainless Steel Bodies - .25" and .50" Ports



Brass Bodies – .75" and 1.00" NPT Ports



## High Resolution

**Black Rotor**  
PPS composite. Each of the six rotor arms is magnetized. A PTFE loaded bushing ensures long life.



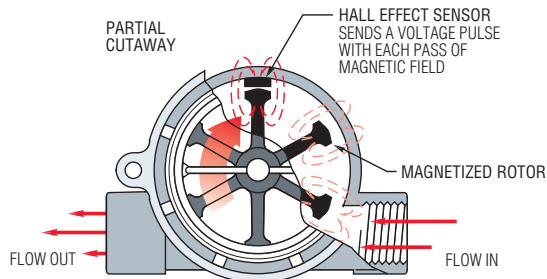
Note: Improved accuracy can be achieved by calibrating the individual RFO unit.

\*With use of Low Flow Adapter supplied.

See Page F-8 for more information.

\*\*Straight thread with O-ring seal.

## Operating Principle



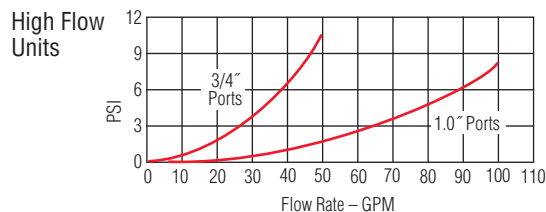
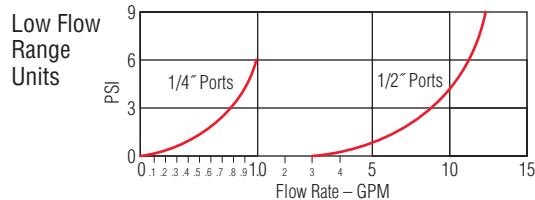
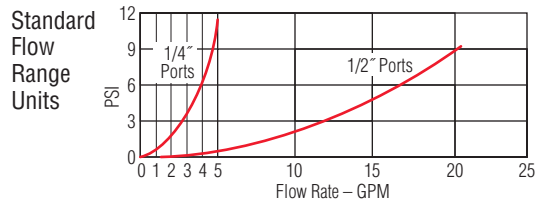
1. As liquid passes through the RotorFlow body, the magnetic rotor spins at a rate proportional to flow. This causes a series of magnetic fields (the rotor vanes) to excite the Hall Effect sensor, producing a series of voltage pulses.
2. The output pulses (RFO) are at the same voltage level as the input (4.5 - 24 VDC) with a frequency proportional to the flow rate. The output signal can be utilized by digital rate meters totalizers or other electronic controllers. RFA Type analog sensors condition the output signal to 0-10 VDC.
3. RotorFlow Indicators may be mounted with flow entering either port. Performance is optimized by positioning ports at the top of the unit, in a horizontal plane.

## Frequency vs. Flow Rate-Typical

Flow Rate (GPM)	Output Frequency – Hz					
	RFO Model – Based on Port Size					
	.25"	.25" with Adapter*	.50"	.50" with Adapter*	.75"	1"
0.10		13				
0.25		41				
0.50	15	90				
0.75		137				
1.0	34	186				
1.5	54			17		
2.0	73			25.9		
2.5	90			34		
3.0	110			43		
3.5	128					
4.0	148		34	60		
4.5	168					
5.0	185		44.8	76.7	24	
6.0			55	94		
7.0			65.9	111		
8.0			76	129		22
9.0			87.5	147		
10			99	165	61	30
11			110	185		
12			122	204		
13			135			
14			147			
15			158		93	43
16			170			
17			183			
18			195			
19			207			
20			220		128	60
25					163	74
30					196	91
35						107
40						123
45						137
50						153
55						170
60						185

\*Low Flow Adapter

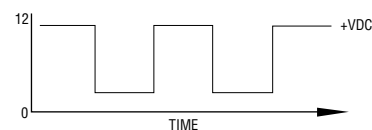
## Pressure Drop-Typical



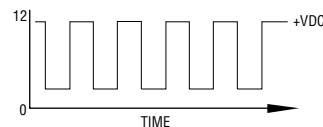
## Signal Output

Output signal for RFO Types is an on/off pulse of the DC voltage supplied to the unit, it is compatible with all digital logic families. Input voltage range is 4.5 to 24 VDC. Frequency of the output pulse is proportional to the flow rate and ranges from approximately 15 Hz at low flow to 225 Hz at high flow.

Example:  
**Low Flow**



**High Flow**

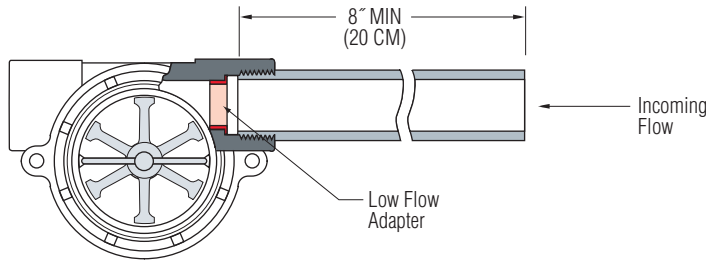


Note: Consult factory for flow rate/frequency curves.

## Easy Installation and Maintenance

A proper installation will enhance RotorFlow sensor performance. Install using standard pipe fitting tools; horizontal fluid lines are recommended. For further installation and maintenance recommendations, refer to one of the following instruction bulletins: RFO Types—Part Number 157258; RFI Types—Part Number 157259; RFS Types—Part Number 157261.

Since their function is to monitor dynamic fluid flow, naturally the rotor will react to turbulence, pulsation, entrained air, and other flow anomalies induced in the flow stream by other process hardware. For optimum performance, install RotorFlow units where nominal flow conditions exist with ports located at the top. Incoming flow may be placed to either port; a minimum of 8 inches (20 cm) of straight pipe on the inlet side is required. When operating in the low flow range, the supplied Low Flow Adapter must be installed in the incoming port.



Except for straight-thread versions, RotorFlow sensors connect to piping via NPT mating thread forms. The use of an appropriate thread sealant is necessary to assure a leak-tight connection. Permatex "No More Leaks" or 2 wraps of Teflon tape are the only sealants recommended for GEMS flow sensors. Straight-thread versions require an O-ring for sealing.

150 micron filtration is recommended. However, should foreign particles enter the RotorFlow sensor, accumulation is easily cleared by removing the lens from the body. The lens is removed by turning its 7/16" hex center hub 45° counter-clockwise with a standard socket wrench. To reinstall the lens, simply reverse the process. Pressure must be relieved from the system prior to sensor clean-out. O-rings should be lubricated prior to re-assembly.

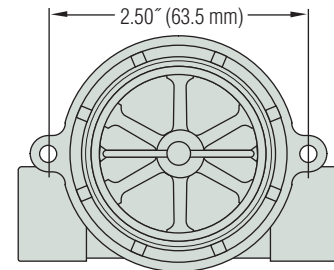
## Low Flow Applications

A low flow adapter is supplied with all Rotorflow units. It is used to produce accurate response at low flow rates. Install the adapter, as shown above, in the port selected for incoming flow.

## Panel Mounting

**Plastic Bodies.** Two (2) mounting ears are provided at the body center line to receive #8 self-tapping screws to accommodate panel mounting of the plastic RotorFlow units. Note: ANSI T type 23 self-tapping screws are recommended. They may be replaced with standard machine screws if re-installation should be required.

**Brass and Stainless Steel Bodies.** Two (2) mounting holes are provided on the body centerline, as shown below. #8-32UNC-2B screws are required for mounting.



## RotorFlow® Maintenance Kits

Rebuild your RotorFlow® Sensors and Switches in less than 5 minutes with one of these kits.

Includes:

- Ceramic Rotor Pin
- 6-Pole Magnetic Rotor with PPS/PTFE Bushing
- Buna N or Viton® O-Ring
- Polysulfone Lens

Rotorflow® Type		O-Ring Material in Kit	Part Numbers	
Line Size	Body Material		RFA/RFO/RFS	RFI
1/4" & 1/2"	Plastic	Buna-N	155870 ⚡	155872
	Brass/SS	Viton®	167364 ⚡	166267
3/4" & 1"	Brass/SS	Viton®	182695	157187

⚡ – Stock Items.

## RotorFlow® Sensor Special Capabilities are Yours for the Asking.

Gems caters to OEM needs with special configurations that go beyond the standards in this catalog. We can provide RotorFlow sensors with enhanced chemical compatibility, higher temperature and pressure capabilities, and alternate electrical terminations.

Other Capabilities Available to OEMs:

- Electrical outputs: Combined switch and frequency; transistor switching; 0-10 VDC analog.
- Custom face plate (cast stainless steel face plate pictured)



We are committed to providing our customers with the product that best meets the requirements of their applications. Please call us and tell us what you need, and ask us about Swagelok® tube fittings, faceplate options, and 9/16" and 3/4" straight-thread versions.

**Call 800-378-1600**