

SIMATIC NET

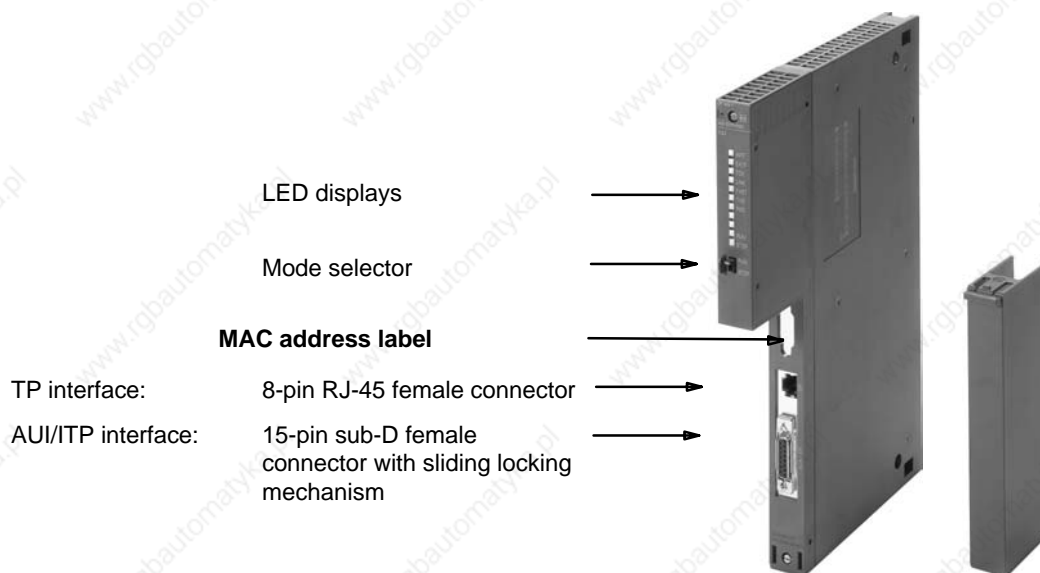
S7-CPs for Industrial Ethernet

Manual Part B5

CP 443-1 IT

6GK7 443-1GX11-0XE0
for SIMATIC S7-400

Version 2 or later (Firmware version V2.0)



Notes on the Product

Notice

All the notices in the **Product Information Bulletin** shipped with this device are valid and must be adhered to.

Compatibility with Previous Versions

Notice

Make sure that you read the information regarding **extended functions and restrictions** in Chapter 6 of this manual!

Address Label: Unique MAC address preset for the CP

The CP 443–1 IT ships with a factory-set MAC address.

To ensure a unique address assignment, we recommend that you use this MAC address when configuring the module!



Contents

Contents – Part A

Ethernet CPs – General Information	see general part
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Note

Please remember that Part A of the manual also belongs to the description of the CPs. Among other things, this includes an explanation of the safety-related notices and other information that applies to all S7 CPs for Industrial Ethernet.

You can also obtain this general section from the Internet:

<http://www4.ad.siemens.de/view/cs/en/8774037>

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1 Properties and Services

Application

The CP 443-1 IT communications processor is designed for operation in an S7-400 (standard) programmable logic controller. It allows the S7-400 to be attached to Industrial Ethernet.

Services

The CP 443-1 IT supports the following communication services:

- S7 communication with
 - PG functions
 - Operator monitoring and control functions
 - Data exchange on S7 connections (fault-tolerant S7 connections also possible)
- S5-compatible communication with
 - SEND/RECEIVE interface via ISO transport connections
 - SEND/RECEIVE interface via ISO-on-TCP and UDP connections
 - SEND/RECEIVE interface via TCP connections

With the SEND/RECEIVE interface via TCP connections, the CP 443-1 IT supports the socket interface to TCP/IP available on practically every end system.

- Multicast over UDP connection

The multicast mode is made possible by selecting a suitable IP address when configuring connections.

- FETCH/WRITE services (server; corresponding to S5 protocol) via ISO transport connections, ISO-on-TCP connections and TCP connections

Here, the SIMATIC S7-400 with the CP 443-1 IT is always the server (passive connection establishment) while the fetch or write access (client function with active connection establishment) is always initiated by a SIMATIC S5 or a device from another range.

- LOCK/UNLOCK with FETCH/WRITE services (depending on the CPU)

- IT functions
 - Sending E-mails
 - Monitoring devices and process data (HTML process control)
 - FTP functions (File Transfer Protocol) for file management and access to data blocks on the CPU (client and server roles).

- Time-of-day synchronization over Industrial Ethernet according to the following defined procedure:
 - SIMATIC mode

The CP receives MMS time-of-day messages and synchronizes its local time;
 - or
 - NTP mode (NTP: Network Time Protocol)

The CP sends time queries to an NTP server at regular intervals.
- Can be addressed using a factory-set MAC address

The CP can be reached using the factory-set MAC address to allow IP address assignment; the CP supports the PST function (Primary Setup Tool).

Configuration

You can configure the CP 443-1 via MPI or LAN/Industrial Ethernet. The following version of the software package STEP 7 V3.x with NCM S7 for Industrial Ethernet is required:

Table 1-1

Version STEP 7/NCM IE *)	Functions of the CP 443-1 IT
V2.x to V5.0 + SP2	The same functionality is available as provided by the CP 443-1 IT with order number: 6GK7 443-1GX00-0XE0.
V5.0 + SP3 or higher	The same functionality is available as provided by the CP 443-1 IT with order number: 6GK7 443-1GX10-0XE0.
V5.1 + SP1 or higher	The same functionality is available as provided by the CP 443-1 IT with order number: 6GK7 443-1GX11-0XE0 edition 1 (Firmware version V1.1.0).
V5.1 + SP3	The full functionality including the extended functions listed in Chapter 6 can be used.

*) Configuration data created with these STEP 7 or NCM versions can be downloaded to the CP 443-1 IT.

Note**Replacing an older CP**

The compatibility of this CP compared with older versions is shown on page B5–21. The CP 443-1 IT described here supports all the previous functions of the CPs listed there.

For NCM diagnostics, the new CP type must be registered in STEP 7. This is already the case with STEP 7 Version V5.1 + SP3. With older STEP 7 versions, the CP type must be registered extra. Further information and a file for downloading is available at:

<http://www.ad.siemens.de/csi/net>

under the topic NCM→Configuration Software for S7→FAQs→Download

Note

Note the recommendations in Section 8.4 on operation with a higher communications load.

Programming – Using Blocks

For some communications services, there are pre-programmed blocks (FCs/FBs) available as the interface in your STEP 7 user program.

You will find a detailed description of these blocks in the NCM S7 for Ethernet manuals.

Notice

We recommend that you always use the latest block versions for all module types.

You will find information on the latest block version and links to download the current blocks in our Customer Support on the Internet:

<http://www4.ad.siemens.de/view/cs/de/8797900>

If you are using older block types, this recommendation only applies if you also have the latest firmware version.

You will find further information and Internet addresses in the Preface of the General Part of this manual.

2 Requirements for Use

System Environment

The CP 443-1 IT is supported by the S7-400 CPUs and CPU operating systems with the order numbers as shown in the following table.

The table also contains the following information:

- The number of CPs that can be operated with one CPU
- The number of AG_SEND or AG_RECV calls that can be used at the same time on the SEND/RECEIVE interface
- Which CPUs support the LOCK/UNLOCK function with the FETCH/WRITE services

Table 2-1

CPU	Order Number	Version	Multiprocessing possible			
			LOCK/UNLOCK supported	Max. number of CPs		
				Max. number of AG_SEND or AG_RECV calls (short data) that can be operated at the same time *) **)	Max. number of CPs	Max. number of CPs
CPU 412	6ES7 412-1XF01-0AB0	1	no	4	8 / 8	
		2 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	
	6ES7 412-1XF02-0AB0	2 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	
	6ES7 412-1XF03-0AB0	1 / V1.1.0 or higher	yes	14	24 / 24	x
CPU 412-2	6ES7 412-2XG00-0AB0	1 / V1.1.0 or higher	yes	14	24 / 24	x
CPU 413	6ES7 413-1XG01-0AB0	1	no	4	8 / 8	
		2 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	
	6ES7 413-1XG02-0AB0	1 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	
CPU 413-2	6ES7 413-2XG01-0AB0	1	no	4	8 / 8	
		2 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	
	6ES7 413-2XG02-0AB0	1 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	
CPU414-1	6ES7 414-1XG01-0AB0	1	no	4	8 / 8	
		2 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	
	6ES7 414-1XG02-0AB0	2 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	

Table 2-1

CPU	Order Number	Version	Multiprocessing possible			
			Max. number of CPs			LOCK/UNLOCK supported
			Max. number of AG_SEND or AG_RECV calls (short data) that can be operated at the same time *) **)			
CPU414-2 128KB	6ES7 414-2XG01-0AB0	1	no	4	8 / 8	
		2 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	
	6ES7 414-2XG02-0AB0	2 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	
	6ES7 414-2XG03-0AB0	1 / V1.1.0 or higher	yes	14	24 / 24	x
CPU414-2 384 KB	6ES7 414-2XJ00-0AB0	3	no	4	8 / 8	
		4 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	
	6ES7 414-2XJ01-0AB0	2 or higher	yes	8	12 / 12	
CPU414-3 384 KB	6ES7 414-3XJ00-0AB0	1 / V1.1.0 or higher	yes	14	24 / 24	x
CPU416-1	6ES7 416-1XJ01-0AB0	1	no	4	16 / 16	
		2 or higher	yes	8	32 / 32	
	6ES7 416-1XJ02-0AB0	1 or higher	yes	8	32 / 32	
CPU416-2 0.8 MB	6ES7 416-2XK00-0AB0	3	no	4	16 / 16	
		4 or higher	yes	8	32 / 32	
	6ES7 416-2XK01-0AB0	1 or higher	yes	8	32 / 32	
	6ES7 416-2XK02-0AB0	1 / V1.1.0 or higher	yes	14	64 / 64	x
CPU416-2 1.6 MB	6ES7 416-2XL00-0AB0	3	no	4	16 / 16	
		4 or higher	yes	8	32 / 32	
	6ES7 416-2XL01-0AB0	1 or higher	yes	8	32 / 32	
CPU416-3 1.6 MB	6ES7 416-3XL00-0AB0	1 / V1.1.0 or higher	yes	14	64 / 64	x
CPU417-4	6ES7 417-4XL00-0AB0	1 / V1.1.0 or higher	yes	14	64 / 64	x

Table 2-1

CPU	Order Number	Version	Multiprocessing possible			
			Max. number of CPs			
			Max. number of AG_SEND or AG_RECV calls (short data) that can be operated at the same time *) **)			
			LOCK/UNLOCK supported			
CPU417-4H	6ES7 417-4HL00-0AB0	1 / V2.1.0 or higher *)	no	14	64 / 64	x
	6ES7 417-4HL01-0AB0	1 / V2.1.0 or higher *)	no	14	64 / 64	x

*) Caution:

The AG_RECV call with long data occupies both a send and a receive resource. This reduces the number of AG_SEND calls that can be used **at the same time**.

**)Note

The maximum value shown here applies to the CPU being used; if several CPs are operated at the same time, the maximum value applies unchanged to the total number of jobs issued by the CPU.

Example: If you use two CPs, via which a CPU414-3 operates a total of 100 connections, only 24 jobs can be processed directly at any one time.

SEND/RECEIVE Interface

For data transfer on the SEND/RECEIVE interface, there are FCs for short and long data records:

Table 2-2

Function	Requirement
Transfer of data fields <= 240 bytes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> You require the blocks AG_SEND FC5 and AG_RECV FC6 or alternatively the blocks AG_LSEND FC50 and AG_LRECV FC60.
Transfer of data fields > 240 bytes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> You require the blocks AG_LSEND FC50 and AG_LRECV FC60. These blocks are shipped with NCM.

3 Installation and Commissioning

Procedure / Steps in Installation

Installing the CP 443-1 IT involves the following steps.

Table 3-1

Step	Explanation / Meaning
<p>1. Plugging in the CP 443-1 IT</p> <p>Notice When using the universal rack UR1 or UR2 as an expansion rack, a communication bus transceiver is necessary!</p>	<p>The CP 443-1 IT can be plugged into all racks with slots for P and K bus attachment. The following racks are suitable:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Central rack CR2 • Universal rack UR1 or UR2 as the central or expansion rack <p>Suitable slots in the rack: With the exception of the slots reserved for the power supply, the CP 443-1 IT can be inserted in all slots with a P and K bus attachment.</p>
<p>2. Connect the CP to the power supply.</p>	<p>Follow the steps as described in detail in /1/ when wiring between the power supply and the CPU.</p>
<p>3. Attach the CP to Industrial Ethernet.</p>	
<p>4. The remaining steps in commissioning involve downloading the configuration data.</p>	<p>You can connect the PG when configuring the CP as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • via MPI • via Industrial Ethernet <p>For more detailed information, refer to the manual NCM S7 for Ind. Ethernet /3/ :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – addressing the first time (IP address assignment / node initialization); – downloading the defined configuration <p>The PG/PC requires a LAN attachment, for example via a CP 1613 or CP 1411 and must have the necessary software (for example the S7-1613 package or SOFTNET IE). The TCP/IP protocol or ISO protocol must be installed. The protocol used must then be applied to the S7ONLINE access point.</p>

Note

The CP 443-1 IT can also be inserted or removed while the power supply is on.

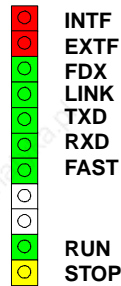
Notice

If the CP 443-1 IT is operated with an older CPU, overload may result if the standard setting of 20% is used for the CPU. In this case, you should set the communication load for the CPU in STEP 7/HW Config (parameter "Scan cycle load from communication") to a lower value – for example 10%.

4 Displays and Mode Selector

LED Displays

The CP 443-1 IT has 9 display elements on the front panel to display the CP state and the communication state:



CP Operating Mode

INTF LED (red)	EXTF LED (red)	RUN LED (green)	STOP LED (yellow)	CP Operating Mode
				Starting up (STOP->RUN)
				Running (RUN)
				Stopping (RUN->STOP)
				Stopped (STOP) In the STOP mode configuring and performing diagnostics on the CP remain possible.
				STOP with internal error or memory reset. In this state, the CPU or intelligent modules in the rack remain accessible using PG functions.
				STOP with external error
				Waiting for firmware update (CP currently has an incomplete or incorrect firmware version)
				Ready for firmware loading (this mode is active for ten seconds following power up when the mode selector is set to STOP)
Legend: lit off flashing				

CP Communication State

In addition to the LEDs that signal the CP state, the front panel also includes LEDs that provide information about the status of the CP interface to Industrial Ethernet.

Table 4-1

LED	Meaning (LED on)
FDX LED (green)	Signals an existing full duplex connection
LINK LED (green)	Signals an existing connection to ITP/TP
TXD LED (green)	Flashing: The CP is transmitting via AUI / ITP
RXD LED (green)	Flashing: The CP is receiving via AUI / ITP
FAST LED (green)	Signals an existing connection to ITP/TP at 100 Mbps (Fast Ethernet) Flashing: the CP is in the "Autosensing/Autonegotiation" phase; see also Section 8.2.

Note

Read the explanations of the operating modes in the NCM S7 for Industrial Ethernet manual /4/.

Controlling the Operating Mode

You can control the mode of the CP 443-1 IT as follows:

- Mode selector
- NCM S7 configuration software
- SIMATIC Manager in STEP 7

To control the mode from STEP 7 / NCM S7, the mode selector must be set to RUN.

Mode Selector

With the mode selector, you can set the following modes:

- Switch from STOP to RUN:

The CP reads the configured and/or downloaded data into the work memory and then changes to the RUN mode.

- Switch from RUN to STOP:

The CP changes to STOP with the following results:

- Established connections (ISO transport, ISO-on-TCP, TCP connections) are terminated (transitional phase with LED display “STOPPING”);

In the STOP mode:

- all connections are terminated
- configuration and diagnostics are possible
- the time of day is passed on (time-of-day frames are passed on by Industrial Ethernet to the CPU only via the communication bus).
- FTP access to the file system is possible
- HTTP access is possible

Note

If you plug in the CP with the mode selector set to STOP or turn on the power supply, the display “Firmware Download” appears for approximately 10 seconds. When necessary, this function also allows the current firmware version to be downloaded. In normal operation, you can ignore this display and switch to RUN immediately.

For more information on downloading new firmware, refer to Section 9.

Note

Refer to the explanations in the manual /4/ on the topic of loading the database on the CP.

5 Performance Data

5.1 General Characteristics

Table 5-1

Characteristic	Explanation / Values
Total number of connections on Industrial Ethernet	In total (S7 connections + SEND/RECEIVE connections + FTP ¹⁾ + HTTP ²⁾) the number of connections is restricted to 64.

Example

You can operate:

- 8 S7 connections
 - 10 ISO-on-TCP connections
 - 10 TCP connections
 - 10 UDP connections
 - 20 ISO transport connections
- if you want an FTP and HTTP access to be available at the same time (see also chap.5.4).

1) two connections are used per FTP session

2) up to four connections are used per HTTP session

5.2 S7 Communication

The functions and characteristics of S7 communication are described in /4/ and /7/. Note the following restrictions:

Table 5-2

Characteristic	Explanation / Values
Number of S7 connections via Industrial Ethernet	Maximum 48
LAN interface – data record length per PDU	
• sending	480 bytes / PDU
• receiving	480 bytes / PDU

5.3 SEND/RECEIVE Interface

SEND/RECEIVE can be operated via TCP, ISO-on-TCP, ISO transport and via UDP connections. The following characteristics are important:

Table 5-3

Characteristic	Explanation / Values				
Number of SEND/RECEIVE connections	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TCP connections 1 to 64 ¹⁾ • ISO-on-TCP connections 1 to 64 • ISO transport connections 1 to 64 • UDP connections (specified and free) configurable in total 1 to 64 (of those, up to 48 multicast mode) • Max. number of connections (ISO transport + ISO-on-TCP + TCP+ UDP) ≤ 64 <p>Refer to the example in Section 5.1</p> <p>¹⁾ Note: The flow control on TCP connections cannot control permanent overload of the receiver. You should therefore make sure that the processing capabilities of a receiving CP are not permanently exceeded by the sender (approximately 150–200 messages per second).</p> <p>With the "Use FTP protocol" option, the CP 443–1 IT supports the configuration/use of a maximum of 10 TCP connections (see Section 5.5).</p>				
Maximum data length for AG_SEND and AG_RECV blocks	AG_SEND and AG_RECV were shipped with earlier versions of the CP 443-1 and allow the transfer of data fields with a length from 1 to 240 bytes. The version of the CP 443-1 described here continues to support these blocks.				
Maximum data length for AG_LSEND and AG_LRECV blocks	AG_LSEND and AG_LRECV allow the transfer of data fields with the following lengths: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. ISO-on-TCP, TCP, ISO Transport: 1 to 8192 bytes 2. UDP: 1 to 2048 bytes 3. E-mail (job header + user data): 1 to 2048 bytes 				
Run time for AG_LSEND in CPU 416-1 XJ01 (data length < 300 bytes)	<table> <tr> <td>Job active</td> <td>0.22–0.98 ms</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Job completed</td> <td>0.23–0.71 ms</td> </tr> </table>	Job active	0.22–0.98 ms	Job completed	0.23–0.71 ms
Job active	0.22–0.98 ms				
Job completed	0.23–0.71 ms				
Run time for AG_LRECV in CPU 416-1 XJ01 (data length < 300 bytes)	<table> <tr> <td>Job active</td> <td>0.43–1.31 ms</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Job completed</td> <td>0.29–0.70 ms</td> </tr> </table>	Job active	0.43–1.31 ms	Job completed	0.29–0.70 ms
Job active	0.43–1.31 ms				
Job completed	0.29–0.70 ms				
Memory requirements for the AG_LSEND and AG_LRECV blocks	AG_LSEND: 766 bytes code, 52 bytes local data AG_LRECV: 952 bytes code, 58 bytes local data				

Table 5-3 , continued

Characteristic	Explanation / Values
Performance AG_LSEND and AG_LRECV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Data fields ≤ 212 bytes: ISO-on-TCP, TCP, UDP: 90 messages/second ISO transport: 130 messages/second (no. of connections ≥ 2, sending/receiving simultaneously) • Data fields 213–240 bytes¹⁾: ISO-on-TCP, TCP, UDP: 70 messages/second ISO transport: 110 messages/second (no. of connections ≥ 2, sending/receiving simultaneously) • Data fields > 2 Kbytes: ISO-on-TCP, TCP, UDP: 18 Kbytes/s ISO transport: 26 Kbytes/s (no. of connections ≥ 2, sending/receiving simultaneously) <p>¹⁾ Note: If the user data length is further exceeded (up to 2 Kbytes), the specified performance is reduced.</p>
Restrictions for UDP <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Transfer is not confirmed • Data field length • No reception of UDP broadcast 	<p>The transmission of UDP frames is unconfirmed, in other words the loss of messages is not detected or displayed by the send blocks (AG_SEND or AG_LSEND).</p> <p>The maximum length of the data fields is 2048 bytes.</p> <p>To avoid overload resulting from a high broadcast load, the CP does not permit reception of UDP broadcast.</p> <p>As an alternative, use multicast mode over a UDP connection; this gives you the opportunity of registering the CP specifically as a member of a multicast group.</p>
LAN interface – data record length per PDU <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sending • receiving 	<p style="text-align: right;">400 bytes / TPDU</p> <p style="text-align: right;">512 bytes / TPDU</p>

Notice

If you use the SEND/RECEIVE interface on the CP, one(!) system connection resource is used by S7 functions. Remember this in conjunction with the maximum number of CPU connection resources. Remember also that it is not normally possible to use all the system connection resources available for S7 functions for CPs. For more detailed information on the CPU connection resources, refer to 7/.

5.4 Characteristics of HTTP Mode and FTP Mode

TCP Connections for FTP

- FTP in the Client Mode:
Up to 2 TCP connections are occupied per configured FTP connection; a maximum of 10 FTP connections can be configured.
- FTP in the Server Mode:
Up to 2 TCP connections are occupied per FTP session (1 control connection and a data connection); a maximum of 2 FTP sessions are possible at one time.

TCP Connections for HTTP

Up to 4 TCP connections are occupied for an HTTP session as soon as you use one or more Web browsers to display data or files of the IT CP.

5.5 Characteristics of the FCs for the FTP Client

To be able to use the FTP client blocks, a TCP connection must be configured with the "Use FTP protocol" option. With this option, the CP 443-1 IT supports the configuration/use of a maximum of 10 TCP connections.

The following table shows the memory requirements of the FCs available for FTP services.

When using FTP, the block execution times depend on the reaction times of the partner device and the length of the user data so that it is impossible to make general statements about the execution times.

Table 5-4

Function (FC)		Memory Requirements / Bytes
FC40	FTP_CONNECT	1236
FC41	FTP_STORE	1514
FC42	FTP_RETRIEVE	1642
FC43	FTP_DELETE	1232
FC44	FTP_QUIT	796

5.6 Array Sizes for Using Java Applets

To transfer larger amounts of data efficiently from the S7BeansAPI using Java[®] applets and the “S7Variable” JavaBean, you can also use arrays.

Maximum Array Size

The maximum size of arrays for the CP 443–1 IT is as follows:

- 400 bytes when writing data to the CPU and
- 400 bytes when reading data from the CPU.

Note

Please note that these are the maximum sizes in bytes and that the maximum number of array elements depends on the size of the basic data type of the array.

Example

In a read job, the CP 443–1 IT can transfer a maximum of 100 array elements of the type DWORD or REAL since each element of the DWORD or REAL type requires four bytes.

5.7 Characteristics of the File System

Please remember the following restrictions:

- The memory area for the file system on the CP 443-1 IT is 10 Mbytes.
- The length of file names is limited to 64 characters for the file name itself and up to 256 characters for the path. File names are case-sensitive.

Notice

The file system allows a limited number of write cycles. You should therefore avoid writing data cyclically.

If you write temporary data often, you should switch to the RAM file system located in the \ram subfolder. The files of the RAM file system are lost if the power is turned off or fails.

6 The CP 443-1 IT as Web Server: HTML Process Control

The CP 443-1 IT provides you with the function of a Web server for access using a Web browser.

The CP 443-1 IT provides an additional memory area for storage of files. This area is used to store HTML pages and S7 applets.

HTML pages can be used to transfer and display information in a Web browser.

The S7 applets are Java applets specially tailored to SIMATIC S7 that are responsible for write or read access to the S7 CPU.

When the CP 443-1 IT is supplied, there are HTML system pages, S7 applets, S7 beans and further information in the file system.

Please note the following special features when operating IT functions:

Note

The data exchange for productive communication (S7 connections + SEND/RECEIVE connections) always has a higher priority than data exchange with the Web browser. This can lead to delays in the HTML process control in the Web browser.

Web Browser

To access the HTML pages on the CP 443-1 IT, you require a Web browser.

The following Web browsers are suitable for communication with the CP 443-1 IT (other browsers also possible):

- Netscape Communicator (recommended version: 4.7 or higher)
- Internet Explorer (recommended version: 5.0 or higher)

These Web browsers support all the requirements necessary for the implementation of the IT functions (Java reference implementation – Java Development Kit) 1.1.x is supported) in conjunction with the CP 443-1 IT.

You will find these Web browsers, information and addons on the Internet.

7 Compatibility with the Previous Product

7.1 Extended Functionality

Extended functions compared with 6GK7 443-1GX11-0XE0 to firmware version 1.1.0

- Time-of-day synchronization over Industrial Ethernet according to the following defined procedure:
 - SIMATIC mode
The CP receives MMS time-of-day messages and synchronizes its local time.
 - or
 - NTP mode (NTP: Network Time Protocol)
The CP sends time queries to an NTP server at regular intervals.
- Can be addressed using a factory-set MAC address
The CP can be reached using the factory-set MAC address to allow IP address assignment; the CP supports the PST function (Primary Setup Tool).
- Multicast over UDP connection
The multicast mode is made possible by selecting a suitable IP address when configuring connections.

7.2 Replacing Older Modules / Replacing Defective Modules

The CP 443-1 IT described here allows communication both via the ISO transport protocol as well as via the TCP/IP protocol. Its functions are compatible and it can therefore replace the following:

- CP 443-1 ISO with order number 6GK7 443-1BX00-0XE0.
- CP 443-1 ISO with order number 6GK7 443-1BX01-0XE0.
- CP 443-1 TCP with order number 6GK7 443-1EX00-0XE0.
- CP 443-1 TCP with order number 6GK7 443-1EX01-0XE0.
- CP 443-1 with order number 6GK7 443-1EX02-0XE0.
- CP 443-1 with order number 6GK7 443-1EX10-0XE0.
- CP 443-1 with order number 6GK7 443-1EX11-0XE0.
- CP 443-1 IT with order number 6GK7 443-1GX00-0XE0.
- CP 443-1 IT with order number 6GK7 443-1GX10-0XE0.
- CP 443-1 IT with order number 6GK7 443-1GX11-0XE0 to V1.1.0.

The CP 443-1 IT described here has **more functions** as described below.

8 Further Information on Operation

8.1 Clear / Reset

Available Functions

The CP has a two-level function available for resetting memory:

- Clear / reset

Following this memory reset, the CP retains the preset MAC address and the retentive parameters. The CP is therefore immediately ready for downloads using the IP address.

The retentive parameters include:

- IP address and IP parameters
 - A newly set MAC address
 - LAN settings
- Resetting to factory settings

After this memory reset, the CP retains only the factory-set MAC address (as shipped).

Note

If you store the configuration data on the CPU, please read the note below.

Using the functions described here to reset the memory, you do not modify the configuration data on the CPU!

If you subsequently upload the configuration data from the CPU to a PG you will always obtain the configuration data that were previously on the CP (with parameters, connections, IP address).

How to Use the Function

You can start the memory reset functions in STEP 7.

- Clear / reset

In STEP 7/HW Config with **PLC ▶ Clear/Reset**

or

In STEP 7 / NCM Diagnostics with **Operating Mode ▶ Clear/Reset Module**

- Factory defaults reset

In STEP 7 / NCM Diagnostics with **Operating Mode ▶ Reset to Factory Defaults**

Behavior after Memory Reset

The CPU in the S7 station does not recognize that the CP memory was reset. The CP therefore changes to the “stopped with error” state (see Chapter 4).

The configuration data must then be reloaded.

if the configuration data are stored on the CPU, you can start a download with power down/up.

8.2 Working with Fast Ethernet – automatic switchover

How Automatic Switchover Works

The CP has a 10/100 Mbps full duplex interface with autosensing and autonegotiation of the network settings. After turning on the CP, these functions work as explained below:

- Step 1: Checking the AUI interface

Here, the CP uses the settings “10 Mbps half duplex”.

If frames are received on AUI during this time, the CP remains in this mode. Otherwise, the CP changes to step 2.

Duration of step 1: 3 seconds

- Step 2: Autosensing and autonegotiation on TP/ITP

The CP attempts to detect the transmission rate used by the partner.

If detection is not possible, the CP changes to the AUI mode (back to step 1).

If detection is possible, the CP attempts to negotiate an optimum duplex mode with the partner.

If no negotiation is possible, the CP uses the previously detected transmission rate and half duplex.

Duration of step 2: 2 seconds

Display of the FAST LED

The CP indicates the phase of the automatic switchover with a flashing FAST LED.

Automatic Setting or Individual Network Settings

As default, the CP is configured for automatic detection. As soon as you define a configuration manually when configuring the CP with STEP 7/HW Config (in the properties dialog of the CP – “Options” tab), the automatic switchover is no longer effective.

Further Notes:

- If you use 10/100 Mbps network components that do not support “Autonegotiation”, it is possible that you will have to set the mode manually.
- If your application requires a fixed mode instead of “Autonegotiation”, you will need to match up the partner devices.
- Remember that if you configure the CP manually, it will not react to an autonegotiation query! As a result, a connected partner will not be able to set the required mode and communication will not be ideal.

Example:

If, for example, the CP is set to “100 Mbps – full duplex”, a CP connected as partner will set “100 Mbps – half duplex”. Reason: Due to the fixed setting, no autonegotiation response is possible; the connected partner recognizes the 100 Mbps with autosensing but nevertheless remains in half duplex.

- Recommendation: Change “Individual network settings” only over MPI

If you modify the LAN settings using the “Individual network settings” option of the CP, these changes will be adopted by the CP and activated when the configuration data is downloaded to the CP.

We therefore recommend that you download configuration data to the S7 station over an MPI connection if you change this setting.

If you download the configuration data over the LAN interface, depending on the selected setting, it is possible that the current download will not be completed due to the changes to the configuration taking immediate effect.

Example:

The download is started initially with the setting TP/ITP at 10 Mbps half duplex. If the “Individual network setting” changes this to AUI, the download cannot be completed.

NCM Diagnostics Indicates the Mode

You will find more information about the currently used network settings in NCM diagnostics in the diagnostic object “Industrial Ethernet” in the Section “Network Attachment”.

8.3 Time-of-day Synchronization

Alternative Modes

The CP supports the two modes explained below for time-of-day synchronization:

- SIMATIC mode

If the CP receives MMS time-of-day messages, its local time is synchronized providing the NTP mode was not defined during configuration (MMS = Manufacturing Message Specification).

The advantage of this mode is that it is generally more accurate than the NTP mode (guaranteed ± 1 ms). In contrast to the NTP mode, it is not possible to forward the time of day over routers; in other words, to other subnets.

- NTP mode (NTP: Network Time Protocol)

In the NTP mode, the CP sends time queries (in the client mode) at regular intervals to the NTP server in the subnet (LAN). Based on the responses of the server, the most reliable and most accurate time is calculated and the time is synchronized on the station.

The advantage of this mode is that time-of-day synchronization is possible over different subnets. The accuracy depends on the quality of the NTP server used.

Forwarding the Time-of-Day Message

The CP 443-1 IT passes on time frames in the following directions:

- From the CPU over the communication bus to Industrial Ethernet if the local CPU is the time master (SIMATIC mode only).
- From Industrial Ethernet over the communication bus to the CPU when one of the following components is the time master:
 - In the SIMATIC mode:
 - a remote CPU 41x
 - a SIMATIC NET time transmitter
 - a CP 1430 TF
 - an NTP server when using the NTP mode

Requirement: The passing on of time frames must be configured in the properties dialog of the CP 443-1 IT with STEP 7/NCM S7.

Requirements: Defined configuration

As default, no time-of-day synchronization is activated for the CP. Synchronization using one of the two modes described here must be configured in STEP 7 in the properties dialog of the CP – "Time-of-Day Synchronization" tab.

For more detailed information on the parameters and options, please refer to the online help in the properties dialog.

8.4 Recommendations for Use with a High Communications Load

Background

When using the CP described here, the points below will help you to avoid overload situations on your CPU.

In particular when you replace an older CP with the CP described here and are then confronted with overload problems, you should check your application for the pitfalls outlined below.

Known Problems

- The functions for sending and receiving (FC 5/FC6 or FC 50/60) are often called cyclically in OB1. This leads to constant communication between the CPU and CP. As a result, other types of communication such as PG functions cannot be executed or only very slowly.
- HMI systems access data of the CPU too often using S7 functions. This slows down communication generally and there may be a lack of resources when SEND/RECEIVE FCs are called cyclically in OB1.

Remedy

The recommendations below will help to avoid these situations:

- Do not call communication blocks cyclically in OB1!
Communication should be called time-controlled in a suitable cyclic-interrupt OB. The call interval of this OB should be significantly higher than the average cycle time of your program.
- You should set a minimum cycle time that is higher than the average runtime of OB1. This frees resources for communication on the CPU. This is, for example, a remedy for existing applications when communication already takes place cyclically in OB1.
- If necessary, reduce the time taken for communication processing on the CPU by changing the parameters set for “cyclic load due to communication” in the properties dialog of the CPU.

8.5 FC Call Interface

Modify the call parameters of the FC after the FC has confirmed job execution

Notice

Once the job has been triggered, you can only modify the call parameters of the FC call interface of FC AG_SEND or AG_RECV again after the FC has confirmed job execution with DONE=1 or with ERROR=1.

If you ignore this, it is possible that execution of the job will be aborted with an error.

8.6 Other Information Available about the CP

You will find detailed information (FAQs) on using the CP described here on the Internet under the following entry number:

<http://www4.ad.siemens.de/view/cs/de/10806025>

9 Loading New Firmware

Requirements

You download new firmware to a SIMATIC NET CP using the firmware loader shipped with the STEP 7 option NCM S7 for Industrial Ethernet.

To download firmware, you require an Industrial Ethernet CP module in the PG/PC (for example, CP 1613) or a normal Ethernet module with the "Softnet IE" software package.

How to Download New Firmware

You must always start the download using the **current** MAC address of the CP!

Depending on how you configured the CP, the following applies:

- If you use the **MAC address printed on the module** in your configuration unchanged, you must also use this MAC address when you download the firmware.
- If you use **a different MAC address** from the factory-set address in your configuration, you must also use this other MAC address when you download the firmware.

When you download the firmware, the "INTF" and "EXTF" LEDs indicate the FWL mode.

Reformatting the File System

After updating the firmware, it is advisable to reformat the file system of the IT-CP.

Notice

Prior to formatting, you should backup the files with FTP and then transfer them back to the module.

Follow the steps outlined below:

After downloading the firmware, turn the voltage off and on again once.

After the module has started up again, you can format the file system using a Web browser with the following instruction:

`http://<IP-Adresse>/__FSys_Format`

(Note that this command is case-sensitive!)

How to Deal with an Interrupted Download

Disturbances or collisions on the network can lead to packets being lost. In such cases, this can lead to an interruption of the firmware download. The firmware loader then signals a timeout or negative response from the module being loaded.

Repeat the download as explained below:

- **Using the Default MAC Address**

If you use the default MAC address in your configuration, you can **always** start the download with this fixed MAC address.

- **Using a New MAC Address**

If you use a **different MAC address** from the factory-set address in your configuration, you must also use this other MAC address when you download the firmware.

Notice

The emergency address 00.AF.FE.AF.FE.00 is no longer used with the module described here.

If you can no longer start the download either with the configured or the default MAC address, you should turn the entire rack off and on again. You can then trigger the firmware download again within 10 seconds with the mode selector set to STOP. In this case, you must always use the default MAC address.

During this time, the CP indicates "Ready for Firmware Download".

10 Technical Specifications

Table 10-1 Technical Specifications

Transmission rate	10 Mbps and 100 Mbps
Interfaces	
Attachment to Industrial Ethernet (10/100 Mbps)	15-pin sub-D female connector (automatic switchover between AUI and Industrial Twisted Pair)
Attachment to twisted pair	RJ-45 jack
Current consumption via the S7 backplane bus	
– from 24 V	0.4 A maximum
– from 5 V:	1.8 A maximum
Power loss	7.25 W
Permitted ambient conditions	
• Operating temperature	0 °C to +60 °C
• Transportation/storage temperature	–40 °C to +70 °C
• Relative humidity max.	95% at +25 °C
• Altitude	up to 1500 m above sea level
Design	
Dimensions, module in casing H x W x D (mm)	290 x 25 x 210
Weight	approx. 750 g

All the information in /2/ in the Section “General Technical Data” regarding the following topics also applies to the CP 443-1 IT:

- Electromagnetic compatibility
- Transportation and storage conditions
- Mechanical and climatic ambient conditions
- Insulation tests, class of protection and degree of protection



